



# SEMINAR

## SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

DATE: 3 DECEMBER 2018

### TITLE

The group of distance preserving automorphisms of  $R^n$

### VENUE | TIME

Seminar Room I  
03:45 P.M.– 04:45  
P.M.

### SPEAKER

Prof. M.S.Raghunathan  
TIFR, Mumbai & Joint Faculty ICTS-TIFR,  
Bangalore .

### ABSTRACT

A theorem Euler says that any displacement of a rigid body in  $R^3$  is the composition of a translation followed by a rotation. This can be generalized to all dimensions as follows: Let  $A \subset R^n$  be a subset with non-void interior and  $a \in A$  an interior point. Let  $F : ([0, 1] \times A^n)$  be a continuous map such that  $F(0, p) = p$  for all  $p \in A$  and  $d(F(t, p), F(t, q)) = d(p, q)$  for all  $p, q$  in  $A$  and  $t \in [0, 1]$ . Then there are continuous maps  $a : [0, 1] \rightarrow A$  and  $L : [0, 1] \rightarrow GL(n, R)$  such that  $a(0) = a$ ,  $a(t) = F(t, a)$  for all  $t \in [0, 1]$ ,  $L(t)$  is a linear automorphism of determinant 1 preserving the inner product on  $R^n$ . We will discuss general facts about the orthogonal group, the group of automorphisms of  $R^n$  preserving distance between points and give a proof of the above generalization of Euler's theorem.